

3.—Trade of Canada (Excluding Gold), by Continents, 1939-43

Item and Continent	Values (Millions of Dollars)					Percentages of Totals				
	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
Imports										
Europe—										
United Kingdom.....	114.0	161.2	219.4	161.1	135.0	15.2	14.9	15.2	9.8	7.8
Other Europe.....	37.1	19.2	6.9	5.2	5.3	4.9	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.3
North America—										
United States.....	496.9	744.2	1,004.5	1,304.7	1,423.7	66.1	68.8	69.3	79.4	82.1
Other North America....	17.1	24.6	36.6	32.9	53.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.0	3.1
South America.....	21.1	36.2	56.8	44.1	45.0	2.8	3.3	3.9	2.7	2.6
Asia.....	38.1	63.2	74.8	46.2	23.3	5.1	5.8	5.2	2.8	1.3
Oceania.....	18.6	25.8	36.9	36.2	38.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.2
Africa.....	8.2	7.6	12.9	13.8	10.8	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6
Totals, Imports.....	751.1	1,082.0	1,448.8	1,644.2	1,735.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Exports (Domestic)										
Europe—										
United Kingdom.....	328.1	508.1	658.2	741.7	1,032.6	35.5	43.1	40.6	31.4	34.8
Other Europe.....	57.9	28.7	11.6	53.3	93.5	6.3	2.4	0.7	2.3	3.1
North America—										
United States.....	380.4	443.0	599.7	885.5	1,149.2	41.1	37.6	36.9	37.5	38.7
Other North America....	28.7	41.4	77.6	95.9	91.3	3.1	3.5	4.8	4.0	3.1
South America.....	16.2	21.0	29.8	19.8	19.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	0.8	0.7
Asia.....	44.8	35.7	69.6	202.1	179.9	4.8	3.0	4.3	8.5	6.0
Oceania.....	46.1	45.2	49.1	110.6	78.1	5.0	3.8	3.0	4.7	2.6
Africa.....	22.7	55.9	125.4	254.9	327.1	2.4	4.8	7.8	10.8	11.0
Totals, Exports.....	924.9	1,179.0	1,621.0	2,363.8	2,971.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Trade by Countries.—Table 4 shows how predominant are the two great English-speaking countries as sources of supply of Canadian imports and as customers for Canadian exports. Trade with these two countries is more fully covered in Subsections 4 and 5 of this Section.

4.—Trade of Canada (Excluding Gold), by Leading Countries, 1939 and 1941-43

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1943.

Rankings					Country	Values (Thousands of Dollars)				Percentage Increases (+) or Decreases (−) 1943 compared with—		
1939	1941	1942	1943	1939		1941	1942	1943	1939	1941	1942	
Imports												
1	1	1	1	United States.....	496,898	1,004,498	1,304,680	1,423,672	+186.5	+41.7	+9.1	
2	2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	114,007	219,419	161,113	134,965	+18.4	−38.5	−16.2	
14	7	4	3	New Zealand.....	4,266	13,552	19,891	24,776	+480.8	+82.8	+24.6	
5	6	3	4	British India and Burma	10,358	18,148	21,414	17,090	+65.0	−5.8	−20.2	
41	30	15	5	Mexico.....	479	1,896	4,970	12,503	1	+559.4	+151.6	
4	5	6	6	Australia.....	11,269	19,235	12,889	11,453	+1.6	−40.5	−11.1	
12	14	8	7	Argentina.....	4,406	4,764	9,738	10,199	+131.5	+114.1	+4.7	
13	10	13	8	Jamaica.....	4,357	6,782	5,572	9,350	+114.6	+37.9	+67.8	
31	16	12	9	Cuba.....	889	4,330	5,913	8,552	+862.0	+97.5	+44.6	
7	9	11	10	British Guiana.....	6,891	8,429	6,091	8,255	+19.8	−2.1	+35.5	
26	17	14	11	Newfoundland.....	1,955	4,273	5,116	7,176	+267.1	+67.9	+40.3	
103	23	23	12	Netherlands Guiana.....	2	636	1,920	6,998	1	1	+264.5	
27	11	9	13	Venezuela.....	1,943	6,527	9,274	6,004	+209.0	−8.0	−35.3	
18	12	10	14	Ceylon.....	3,562	6,064	6,784	5,605	+57.4	−7.6	−17.4	
16	20	35	15	Barbados.....	3,874	3,948	700	5,115	+32.0	+29.6	+630.7	
29	4	7	16	Brazil.....	1,111	19,444	11,166	4,800	+332.0	−75.3	−57.0	

¹Percentages over 1,000 not calculated, being too high for comparison.

²Less than \$1,000.